

DR. CHRIS FULTON
E-LEARNING TECHNOLOGY OFFICER (CTLE)

RUNDOWN

3 key themes identified from a convenient survey of T&L websites:

- 1. Al has inspired teachers
- 2. Issues with policies on academic integrity
- 3. Teachers can benefit by redesigning assessment activities

Which Al tools might be most relevant to us?

- 1. Small group discussion
- 2. Examples of assessment with Al

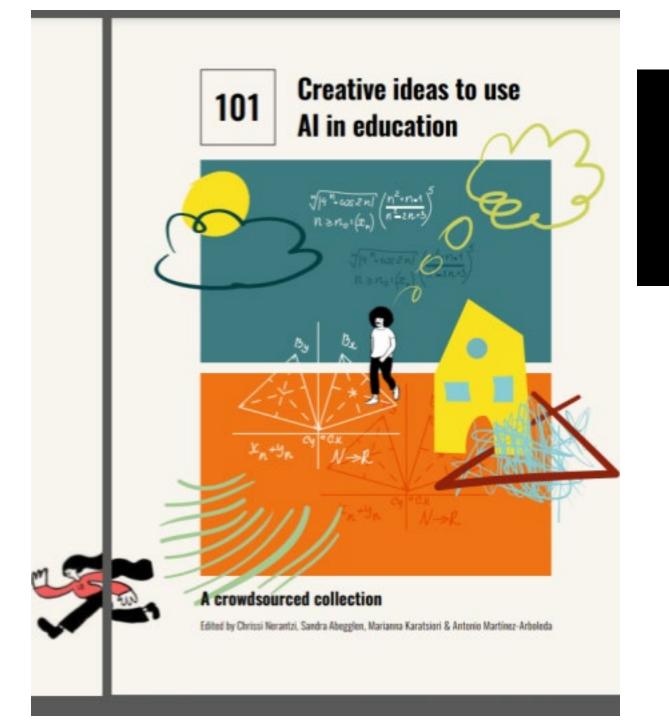
INSPIRE

Practical AI for Instructors and Students Part 1: Introduction to AI for Teachers and Students

- Ethan Mollick, Co-Founder and Faculty Director at Wharton Interactive, The University of Pennsylvania.
- Lilach Mollick. Director of Pedagogy at Wharton Interactive, The University of Pennsylvania.
- https://youtu.be/t9gmyvf7JYo, 2-minute clip



■ Note the uses of Al and any implications



INSPIRE

Generative AI tools offer opportunities to transform teaching.

"100+ Creative ideas to use AI in Education" (Indiana University Center for Innovative Teaching and Learning, n.d.; Nerantzi et al., 2023)

ChatGPT: Wolf in sheep's clothing conversation starter

Author: Maha Bali

Contact details: bali@aucegypt.edu, @bali_maha

Role: Educational developer/educator

Institution/organisation: American University in Cairo

My idea: Use the meme I made to start conversation about unethical practices in ChatGPT's process of creating an ethical AI (exploitation of Kenyan workers).

Context: Time magazine article on exploitation of Kenyan workers

What I am aiming to achieve: I am aiming for students to do the research and find the above article or something like it or all the ethical issues connected to AI or ChatGPT.

Where the inspiration comes from: That article above and also <u>Autumm Caines</u> and <u>Chris Gilliard and Pete Rorabaugh's article.</u>

Tool used: Just a place to share the image with students.

Wolf in Sheep's clothing is a good metaphor for ChatGPT's unethical practices in the process of creating "ethical AI"



Image edited by Maha Bali on Canva

Original image by Sarah Richter on Pixabay https://ginabay.com/photos/wolf-in-sheepclothing-wolf-sheep-25718Lb/

CC-BY Photo of wolf head in sheep body with text on it being a metaphor for unethical practices by ChatGPT: edited by Maha Bali on Canva. Original without text by <u>Sarah Richter</u> on <u>Pixabay</u>





Create fast with generative AI and one-click quick actions.

Generative AI features powered by Adobe Firefly and one-click tasks for videos, photos, and PDFs.



Try describing things, environments, people, moods. (English only)

Generate



Text to image

Text effects

7

My personal ChatGPT support tutor

Author: Chrissi Nerantzi

Contact details: c.nerantzi@leeds.ac.uk

Role: Educator

Institution/organisation: School of Education, University of Leeds

My idea: Introduce the possibility of getting additional support when needed while studying to answer questions around time - and task-management, assessment and other areas that are perhaps less complex outside a traditional tutorial with a personal tutor.

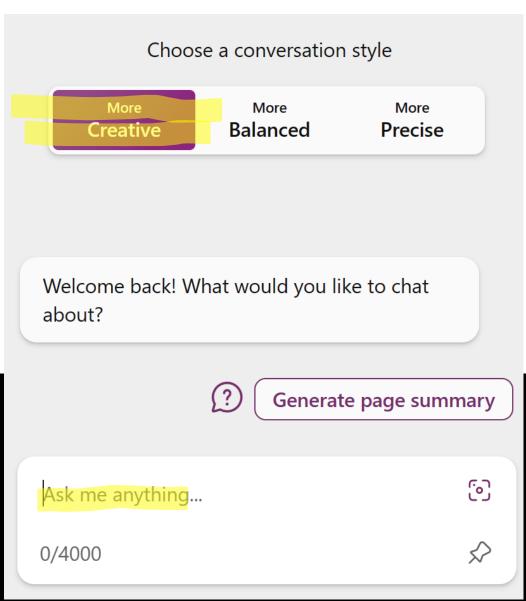
Context: This approach could be used for higher education students who work autonomously or have a personal tutor but could resolve some of the questions they may have with this ChatGPT support tutor.

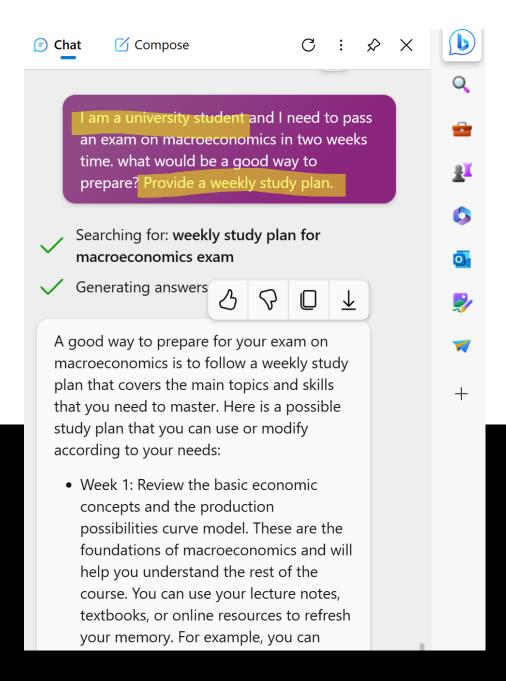
What I am aiming to achieve: To develop awareness of self-support strategies that are available outside personal tutoring and free up time to work with the personal tutor on more complex issues the student needs help with and can't resolve on their own.

Where the inspiration comes from: This idea based on Interviewing learner personas contributed to this collection by Rebecca J. Hogue.

Tool used: ChatGPT

bing.com/chat → Edge browser or app





COMMUNICATE

- 1. UPDATE COURSE/ASSIGNMENT INSTRUCTIONS TO ADDRESS APPROPRIATE USE OF AI TOOLS,
- FOCUSING ON POSITIVE FRAMING AND LEARNING BENEFITS (CREATE A STUDY PLAN).
- 2. REVISE ONE'S PEDAGOGY; MORE EFFECTIVE THAN POLICING
- ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT PROCEDURES ARE STILL RELEVANT IF NEEDED.

(INDIANA UNIVERSITY CENTER FOR INNOVATIVE TEACHING AND LEARNING, N.D.; MACDERMOTT, 2023; STANFORD TEACHING COMMONS B, 2023)

TURNITIN AI WRITING DETECTION

The AI writing indicator

When you open a Similarity Report, the Al writing indicator is in the side panel. A

75% AI

Blue with a percentage between 0 and 1 writing detection model determines was considered long-form prose text, it will r

Our testing has found that there is a hig display an asterisk (*) for percentages be

To explore the results of the Al writing d Report. If you have a pop-up blocker ins The submission needs to meet the following requirements:

- File size must be less than 100 MB
- File must have at least 300 words of prose text in a long-form writing format
- File must not exceed 15,000 words
- File must be written in English
- Accepted file types: .docx, .pdf, .txt, .rtf

https://help.turnitin.com/ai-writing-detection.htm

TURNITIN AI WRITING DETECTION

ICTO Help Desk / FAQs

How to create Turnitin assignment in UMMoodle?

Add an activity or resource

Survey

Turnitin Assignment 2

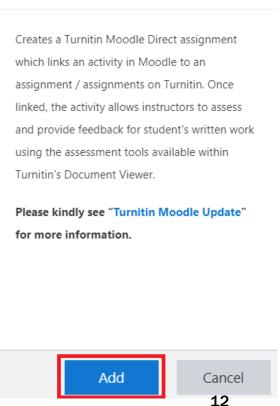
Wiki

RESOURCES

Workshop

Zoom meeting

Team Builder



 \times

INEFFECTIVE PRACTICES & POLICING?

- Essays
- Tool for detecting Al generated text,
 "Al-gerism"
 - Turnitin in UMMoodle (currently works with some Al-generated texts, i.e., ChatGPT 3.5)
 - Is it <u>ethical</u> considering the high #
 of false positives? E.g. translated
 text Baidu, DeepL, Grammarly, etc.

ACTIVITY (IN PAIRS) **BRAINSTORM TWO ACTIVITIES WITH AI TOOLS FOR** STUDENTS IN YOUR DISCIPLINE

Acceptable uses of Al assistance (private tutor):

- Letters of recommendation
- **Developing a study plan**

Unacceptable uses of Al assistance:

- Completing unfinished portions of an assignment
- Rewriting significant portions of a text



Advice:

Assignment design is key to make AI text less useful.

- → Make questions/task specific,
- → Require personal connections,
- → Break into stages,
- → Eliciting student thinking,
- → Give feedback, and require revisions,

(Stanford Teaching Commons b, 2023; Hendriksen, 2023)

Instructors can explore beneficial uses like developing teaching materials, e.g., low-stakes quizzes;

- 3 Quiz tools
- 1. Bing
- 2. Claude 2
- 3. Questgen

Make a multiple choice question about Chongqing City.

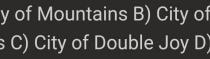
- Searching for: **Chongqing facts**
- Generating an



Here is a multiple choice question I made about **Chongqing City:**

What is the meaning of Chongqing's name in Chinese?

A) City of Mountains B) City of Rivers C) City of Double Joy D) City of Spicy Food











Bing can also be used to create quiz questions from web pages. [video]

bing.com/chat → Edge browser or app

Diagnostic quiz questions from university text >

TXT paste.txt 88.90 KB

CF

Here are 5 multiple choice questions about the text:

- 1. Which of the following is a key capability of ChatGPT and Bing according to the text?
- a) Producing completely accurate information
- b) Integrating internet searches into responses
- c) Understanding natural language requests
- d) Accessing paywalled journal articles
 - 2. What does the author identify as one of the main challenges facing students using AI tools like ChatGPT and Bing?
- a) Determining how to use the tools productively
- b) Avoiding cheating or plagiarism
- c) Paying for access to the tools
- d) Understanding the hype surrounding the tools

CLAUDE 2

Rewrite question 1 to ask about only Bing.

Here is question 1 rewritten to ask only about Bing:

- 1. Which of the following is a key capability of Bing according to the text?
- a) Producing completely accurate information
- b) Integrating internet searches into responses
- c) Understanding natural language requests
- d) Accessing paywalled journal articles

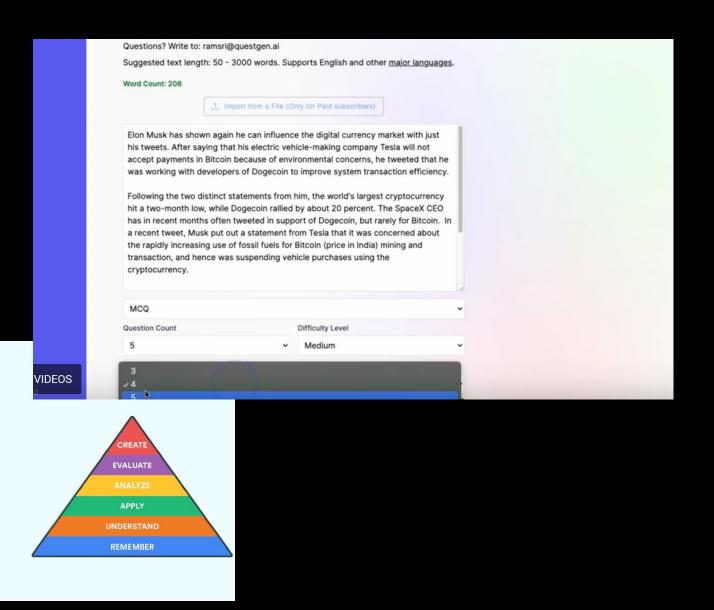
CLAUDE 2

Questgen

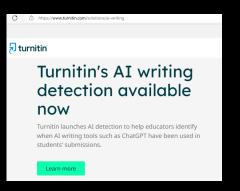
- 1. generates multiple-choice, shortanswer questions based on a text,
- 2. Can import Qs into Moodle
- 3. Questions most likely need revisions, testing, but still a good starting point

Generate Bloom's
Taxonomy quiz
questions from any text
in one click using Al.

Say goodbye to time-consuming quiz creation and say hello to efficient assessments with Questgen. Create quiz questions on six levels of Bloom's Taxonomy from any text using AI.



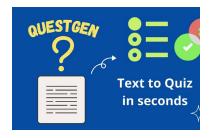
5 AI TOOLS











Bing.com/chat

SOURCES

Center for Transformative Teaching. (n.d.). Al-Generated Text in the Classroom. University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

https://teaching.unl.edu/resources/strategiestechniques/teaching-technology/ai-gen-classroom/

Foltynek, T., Bjelobaba, S., Glendinning, I. et al. ENAI Recommendations on the ethical use of Artificial Intelligence in Education. Int J Educ Integr 19, 12 (2023). https://doi.org/10.1007/s40979-023-00133-4

Hendriksen, C. (2023). ChatGPT and Bing: A practical guide. Google Docs.

https://docs.google.com/document/d/15CwNGJ9tPWJz826WYHd 6ueVGIWN19UBGbqqKuARIm8o

Indiana University Center for Innovative Teaching and Learning. (n.d.). Academic integrity and Al-generated text. Indiana University. Retrieved August 25, 2023, from https://citl.indiana.edu/teaching-resources/academic-integrity/Al-Generated%20Text.html

MacDermott, H. (2023, August 17). Thinking about updating your syllabus for ChatGPT? Academic Technologies, Washington and Lee University. https://academic.wlu.edu/2023/08/17/thinkingabout-updating-your-syllabus-for-chatgpt/

Nerantzi, C., Abegglen, S., Karatsiori, M., & Martinez-Arboleda, A. (Eds.). (2023, March). 101 Creative ideas to use Al in education, #creativeHE.

https://creativehecommunity.wordpress.com/2023/02/02/creatinga-collection-of-101-creative-ideas-to-use-ai-in-education

Roose, K. (2023, August 24). How Schools Can Survive, and Maybe Even Thrive, With Al This Fall. The New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com/2023/08/24/technology/how-schoolscan-survive-and-maybe-even-thrive-with-ai-this-fall.html

Searle Center for Advancing Teaching and Learning. (n.d.). A heuristic for designing learning experiences with generative Al. Northwestern University. Retrieved from

https://searle.northwestern.edu/resources/our-toolsguides/learning-teaching-guides/generative-ai-heuristic.html

Standford Teaching Commons a. (2023, June 19). Pedagogic strategies for adapting to generative AI chatbots.

https://teachingcommons.stanford.edu/news/pedagogicstrategies-adapting-generative-ai-chatbots

Stanford Teaching Commons b. (2023, April 21). Al Tools in Teaching and Learning.

https://teachingcommons.stanford.edu/news/ai-tools-teaching- 24 and-learning